Ocean Science and Coastal Engineering

# **Ocean Science and Coastal Engineering**









Edited by Suntoyo, PhD Agro Wisudawan, MT





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# Ocean Science and Coastal Engineering

Edited by Suntoyo, PhD Agro Wisudawan, MT

# Ocean Science and Coastal Engineering

Selected, peer reviewed papers from the 3<sup>rd</sup> International Seminar on Ocean and Coastal Engineering, Environmental and Natural Disaster Management (ISOCEEN 2015), December 10<sup>th</sup>, 2015, Surabaya, Indonesia

# Edited by

Suntoyo, PhD and Agro Wisudawan, MT



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# **Preface**

It was my great honor and pleasure to organize The 3<sup>rd</sup> International Seminar on Ocean and Coastal Engineering, Environmental and Natural Disaster Management (ISOCEEN 2015) in Surabaya, Indonesia on December 10th 2015. The Organizing Committee worked many years for preparing of this seminar and their efforts resulted to full success. This event was held by cooperation among Institut Teknologi Sepuluh Nopember (ITS) especially Department of Ocean Engineering, Tohoku University, Japan, HZ University of Applied Sciences, Netherlands and The Coral Triangle Initiative on Coral Reefs, Fisheries and Food Security (CTI-CFF). This forum was more focused on creating and expanding professional network to foster the relationship between the University, industry, business and communities across the country.

ISOCEEN 2015 was aimed on providing a discussion, for exchanging of knowledge, researches and of recent solutions for many researchers and experts in the field of Ocean, Offshore, Coastal engineering, Environmental and Disaster Management. The results of discussions are presented in this book. We hope this book will be interesting and usefull for many engineers and scientists whose activity related with researches of ocean and development of coastal areas.

Finally, on behalf of the organizing committee of the seminar, sincere appreciation is expressed to all authors who contribute to our seminar. Special thanks are also due to all keynote speakers, invited talks and chairpersons for the efforts in preparing the manuscripts and managing the sessions, respectively.

Suntoyo, PhD

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# **Oceanography Data Processing Online Using Internet**

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SURYADHI<sup>1,a\*</sup>, ENGKI Andri Kisnarti<sup>1,b</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Faculty of Engineering and Marine Science, Hang Tuah University, Surabaya, Indonesia <sup>a</sup>soerjadhi@gmail.com, <sup>b</sup>andriuht@gmail.com

Keywords: microcontroller, gateway SMS, server

Abstract. The oceanographic data can be obtained by free and online websites of foreign countries. This oceanographic data are obtained from satellite observations, but this online data is in a coarse resolution with a global coverage space, its usage in certain areas still needs to be combined and validated with the observed data locally or regionally. Thus, this oceanographic data from these local observations some be easily obtained and processed as well as easily accessible by people online, it would require equipments. In this research, the oceanographic data that need to be observed is the speed data, the direction of currents data and the tidal data. The oceanographic data obtained directly from the observed area uses is the sensors that is connected to the microcontroller and sent via a modem. In real time, these data submitted by the microcontroller via the modem that also serves as a gateway SMS directly to the server. From this server, the community can access these online data using the internet.

# Introduction

Indonesia as a maritime country, ie. a country with most of the territory is an ocean, should make the marine sector development as top priority. In order that the development in marine sector could be run smoothly then all aspects related, should be well prepared. One of the important aspect of marine development is oceanographic data. Broadly speaking oceanographic data can be grouped into oceanographic physics data, oceanographic chemistry data, marine biological data (including data on fisheries), and marine geological data (including hydrographic data). Some of which belong to the category of oceanographic physics data is tidal, wave, current, and temperature. Some of the above parameters there can be measured directly by using a measurement tool, such as tidal, wave, current, and temperature. [1,2].

Beside using gps, the research about the prediction of sea-level rise in surabaya also using the tidal data. It is used to compare the data from satellite image with the one on the field [3]. The 20 years tidal data then processed by using admiralthy method to analyze the sea-level rice of surabaya waters[4].

Nowadays, the oceanographic data can get easily through free and online websites of foreign countries. This oceanographic data is obtained from satellite observations result, but this online data still in coarse resolution with a global coverage space, so for using in certain areas still need to be combined and validated with the observed data locally or regionally. In order for the oceanographic data from these local observations can be easily obtained and processed as well as easily accessible by people, it would require equipments.

# Methodology

**Research Methods.** The methods used in the research of oceanographic data processing online using this internet network is to follow the following stages.

The Design of Electronic Circuits.

The design of electronic circuits made by following the figure diagram block below (Fig. 1):

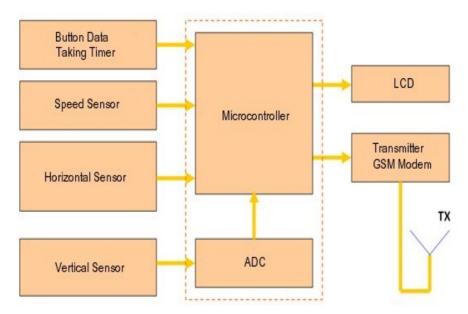


Fig. 1. Block diagram measuring current speed and direction

To measure the speed of sea currents, we used optical sensor in the form of a pair of infrared transmitter and receiver often called optocoupler. Optical sensor reads a perforated disc mounted on propeller shaft. The large number of holes greatly affects the accuracy of the reading speed. To find out the direction of the sea current, we used potentiometer as sensor to know the direction of the vertical and compass sensor for horizontal directions.

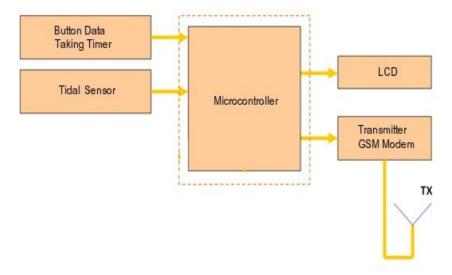


Fig. 2. Block diagram of tidal sensor

To measure the tidal of sea water, we used ultrasonic sensor. Ultrasonic sensor will transmit the signal. When the signal touch the surface of sea water then the signal will reflect and accepted by the set of recipients. Every changes from the height of the surface of sea water will be also obtained the changes of the distance between the surface of sea water with ultrasonic sensors.

The speed data and direction of the currents and tides that were already processed by the microcontroller then sent via modem gsm transmitter. The submitted data which is accepted by the gsm receiver modem will be stored in the web of computer server. These data then processed by the Delphi programs then stored in mysql database. On the server also created a website that will display datas which has been stored in the database and this website can be accessed from any communications gadget like any smartphone, computer or laptop as long as they connected to the internet.

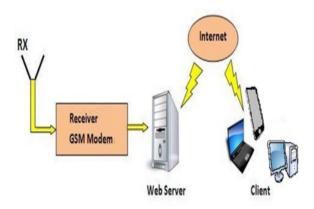


Fig. 3. Block diagram of receiver

# **Results and Discussion**

Figure 4 shows the measurement of the speed and direction of the currents that have been completed.



Fig. 4. The Speed And Direction Of Ocean Currents Gauge

The retrieval location of the speed data and direction of sea currents is at Pasir Putih Beach, Situbondo city. The modem part, power supply and minimum system (microcontroller) placed approximately 1 meter above the sea level, while the vertical direction sensor, the horizontal direction sensor and speed sensors placed in sea water with a depth of approximately 1.5 meters. Data delivery from the measuring instrument to the recipient modem approximately 1 kilometer.

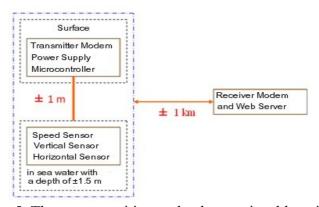


Fig. 5. The gauge position at the data retrieval location

The location of the tidal data of sea water retrieval is at Pantai Kenjeran Surabaya. As for the placement tool is the modem part, power supply and microcontroller are placed above the water surface. Ultrasonic sensor placed overlooking the water with a maximum height of 3 meters above the water surface.



Fig. 6. The tidal gauge

The Speed data, the direction of the currents and tides that are accepted at the moment of data retrieval is set every five minutes. This data is processed by software that exists on a computer server to be stored in the database.



Fig. 7. The software display on computer server when receiving speed data and direction of the currents data



Fig. 8. The software display on computer server when receiving tidal data



Fig. 9. The web display on user computer

Table 1. Retrieval result of direction data and speed data every 5 minutes

Direction Data and Speed Data (Every 5 minutes)			
Time	Vertical (°)	Horizontal (°)	Speed (Cm/Minute)
08:27:44	170	319	143.0
08:32:48	170	318	473.0
08:37:52	110	312	121.0
08:42:56	140	308	154.0
08:48:00	130	310	143.0
08:53:04	140	307	220.0
08:58:08	150	297	209.0
09:03:11	130	302	374.0
09:08:15	130	303	429.0
09:13:20	140	298	341.0

Table 2. Retrievel result of tides data

Tides Data (Every 5 minutes)			
Modem Time	Server Time	Height (cm)	
10:20:12	10:20:22	74	
10:24:16	10:24:25	72	
10:28:20	10:28:30	65	
10:32:24	10:32:34	65	
10:36:27	10:36:37	73	

# **Conclusions**

Based on the test results and analysis of the data against the speed measuring, the currents direction and tides, we conclude that the sensors which is used can be serve to detect speed changes, currents direction and tidal. Similarly, the microcontroller also can process datas that received from the sensors and can control the delivery data time to computer server via modem transmitter. Modem and modem transmitter both can send data and can receive data within far enough. The software on the server computer can also process datas that received and store them into database. Website that display the speed data, the currents direction and tides can also be accessed by computer users through the browser.

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